# Direct Mail Postcards Boost the Response Rate for DAV of Minnesota 



PERSONALIZED MAIL HELPED DISABLED
AMERICAN VETERANS OF MINNESOTA INCREASE REVENUE TO \$2 MILLION, DECREASE BUDGET 5\%

Digital printing and direct mail are not the only tools in a marketer's toolbox. But used in conjunction with other outreach channels, they can generate fantastic results, or rescue stagnating campaigns. Disabled American Veterans (DAV) of Minnesota found that out when the non-profit added digital direct mail to its one-shot, automated call outreach strategy that had long passed its prime. With response rates topping $1 \%$, the mailings have worked with the phone efforts to drive DAV MN's revenue over $\$ 2$ million - an eye-popping number for this supposedly "unknown" regional charity.

## FOR DAV MN, DIGITAL DONOR ACQUISITION ISN'T AN OPTION - BUT DIRECT MAIL IS

In 1925, the Disabled American Veterans of Minnesota was commissioned to invest in Minnesota veterans and their families in ways that would enable them to lead high-quality lives - with respect and dignity. Structured similarly to other fraternal veterans' service organizations, such as the VFW or the American Legion, the DAV of Minnesota was established as a 501(c)(4) nonprofit, chartered to provide an expanding variety of services. That includes representing and advocating on behalf of veterans and their families within federal, state and local legislatures; providing benefits counseling; providing emergency-relief funds; and providing grant money to support other DAV services throughout the state.

Despite that, DAV of Minnesota isn't well-known; primarily because it doesn't have an established presence in communities throughout the state. Online content, while ideal for information, cannot be used for solicitation, because it would likely reach people not directly related to the organization, and that goes against DAV's guidelines on geographical boundary restrictions. This limited DAV of Minnesota's options to grow its brand and spread its mission.

The DAV of Minnesota's mission is to focus on three crucial veterans' needs areas:

Transporting veterans to and from VA medical appointments;

- Organizing therapeutic outdoor recreational activities to enhance the lives of Minnesota veterans; and
$\square$ Identifying the availability, and assisting in the distribution of, gently used durable medical equipment.

Joshua Vrtacnik, deputy adjutant and director of operations of the Enterprise Program, oversees the collection and resale of second-hand items, which provides funding for its expanding veterans' transportation network. The transportation fleet has grown from nine to 22 vehicles in the last three years and now services Northeast, Northwest and Southwest Minnesota.

In 2015 alone, volunteer drivers traveled more than 1.7 million miles to transport more than 24,000 veterans to and from doctor and hospital visits, at no charge. It has a massive impact on the lives of its beneficiaries.

The personalized mail reminder postcard program is directly responsible for growing revenue by 10\% over automated calls alone.


Joshua Vrtacnik Deputy Adjutant and Director of Operations of the Enterprise Program, DAV of Minnesota


## THE RESPONSE RATE SHOWED THE OLD WAY WASN'T WORKING

DAV MN initially marketed the Enterprise Program through automated call centers that alerted residents of when a collection truck would be in their area. The success of these tactics was bolstered by positive public perception of the military, and Millennial affinity for sustainability issues.

Polls conducted in 1947 and 2013 indicate a significant share of the public has come to believe soldiers deserve more than what they get: $78 \%$ of adults believe members of the military contribute a lot to the well-being of society, ${ }^{1}$ and a high percentage of Americans are willing to donate to charities with a military-related mission (more than $\$ 2.5$ billion is donated annually to the more than 40,000 American military charities ${ }^{2}$ ).

A 2015 Nielsen study ${ }^{3}$ found Millennials to be the most willing generation to pay extra for products with a sustainable component. In addition, the nature of the programs - which reuses donations people might consider "junk" to aid those veterans - fit a green platform of reduce, reuse and recycle.

The format of DAV of Minnesota's approach tapped into public sentiment on these fronts. However, it still found the Enterprise Program stagnating.

DAV of Minnesota measured effectiveness by the number of pick-ups made per zone following the automated calls, and those numbers were not improving. Not surprisingly, it found weather, season and holidays had a distinct impact on donations. Perhaps the sheer number of organizations helping veterans and desiring donations was also having an impact? Either way, in order to survive, DAV of Minnesota would need to find a way to stand out. To improve response rates and level the donations across the year, the organization knew it would need to augment its current nonprofit marketing plan.

## FOLLOWING UP WITH A DIRECT MAIL MOMENT

After considering a number of marketing channels, DAV of Minnesota saw direct mail as a way to follow-up on the automated calls and close the gap on its donors' journey. Direct mail postcards offered many benefits, especially the ability to target donors in the same areas the automated calls were hitting. For DAV MN, it allowed all of the nonprofit's marketing plans to focus on specific areas at specific times.

As a nonprofit, DAV of Minnesota is also obligated to be mindful of the cost of any marketing programs it chooses. So in order to reduce the outlay for printed materials, it pre-printed shells that could be filled in with specific information when it was time to launch the next campaign.

As needed, these personalized mail shells were imprinted for specific carrier routes (matching the area of the automated calls) and sent to residents two to three weeks after the calls. The direct mail postcards' message was simple but effective: A reminder of when the collection trucks would be in the area.

One of the main advantages of direct mail is that mail recipients read it at a much higher rate than other channels. According to USPS's research "The Household Diary Study: Mail Use \& Attitudes in FY 2017,"4 74\% of mail recipients at least scan advertising mail. Most, $53 \%$, take the time to fully read advertising mail. Only $24 \%$ of advertising mail recipients throw it out without at least looking at it. So DAV of Minnesota could be confident that the follow-up message would get into the hands of its targeted audience.

With the first mailing, DAV of Minnesota saw an immediate increase in donations that Vrtacnik could attribute to receiving a tangible item - the postcards - recipients could pin up within their home. This physical reminder component is another benefit of direct mail. Other marketing vehicles, such as calls and text messages, are done as soon as personalized mail is delivered. The mail pieces stayed with recipients to remind them when the next pick-up was coming.

The results were consistent and continually improved, but the preprinted shells were not without issues. When DAV of Minnesota changed its logo and brand color, the entire direct mail inventory became unusable.

## FGURE $1:$

## 74\% of Mail Recipients Read or Scanned Direct Mail in 2017



Percent of U.S. Households

5 BRANDUNTED

## GOING DIGITAL FOR THE GREATEST EFFECT

To ensure that its direct mail campaigns would have the greatest effect possible to best support the community of disabled veterans the nonprofit serves, DAV of Minnesota knew it would need to select a printer that embodied many of its own values. In 2016, the nonprofit settled upon Impact, a printer local to Minnesota that expressed to DAV MN that it was committed to making sure the direct mail program would be a success.

But before Impact became DAV of Minnesota's print partner, the nonprofit was forced to stock a six-month inventory of offset-printed shells that were imprinted at the time of mailing with black and red ink. And any time an update was needed, such as a logo change or update to a brand color, the inventory of shells became unusable, creating waste and cost efficiency issues.

But by using digital printing, Impact can print and personalize DAV MN's full-color postcards in a single pass using a Canon ColorStream 3900 - a continuous feed digital press that prints up to 417 feet of rolled paper-stock per minute. This enables Impact to help bring the nonprofit's direct mail to life, giving it a personality and establishing a recognizable brand.

With a long history of market leadership in the digital production and high-speed inkjet print space, Canon maintains leadership through investment in innovation and loyalty to our customers.

Canon has led the worldwide production inkjet market since 2011. Canon is also the vendor cited most frequently by printers considering a production inkjet purchase. Our inkjet presses pioneered the production inkjet space, and we continue to set the bar for innovation, quality, productivity, reliability, and energy efficiency.

We are committed to upholding the excellence of our brand by investing in new technologies. You'll see evidence of that in the Canon ProStream, which merges the best of digital and offset printing. Its revolutionary engine design delivers 1200 dpi output with the cost efficiency and variable valueadd of inkjet. With one of the most reliable and longest standing inkjet presses on the market - in the Canon ColorStream - and the first sheetfed inkjet press on the market - the VarioPrint i-series we are certain to have a solution for your business.

We're committed to helping our customers grow their businesses. Our end-to-end solutions are designed to help you drive profits by increasing productivity and reducing costs. From print engines to workflow software, to finishing equipment and even media and ink, we work with companies around the world to provide you with complete solutions designed to work together. But more than just assembling the right components, we support you every step of the way. Our Professional Services team can help you grow your pages while our renowned Service team will keep your presses up and running.

That's what sets Canon Solutions America apart from the rest.

## DIRECT MAIL GOES DIGITAL

The organization had been forced to stock a six-month inventory of the old direct mail shells, which led to significant waste. DAV of Minnesota looked to a new solution. Digital printing offered cost effectiveness, a shorter lead time, customization capabilities, instant design changes and shorter print runs of personalized mail, compared with the old method.

In 2016, DAV of Minnesota partnered with the printer Impact - not least because the partner was local to Minnesota. Impact's pricing was extremely competitive at the scale DAV of Minnesota required, but the printer also demonstrated it was responsive, dynamic, flexible, and up-to-date with new technology and direct mail offerings.
"We like Impact because they make it easy for us," says Vrtacnik, "We wanted a partner that listened and figured out how we could do better. That is exactly what Impact provides."

Using digital printing brought the new personalized mail pieces to life. It gave the direct mail postcards a personality and established a recognizable brand for DAV of Minnesota that literally stuck in the recipients' homes. Impact produces more than 75,000 full-color, direct mail postcards each month, which are mailed about a week before collection trucks are scheduled to visit an area.

With color and customization, the 5 " $\times 8$ " follow-up postcard has been designed to prompt the recipient to set an appointment for a donation pick up, either online or by phone. If the personalized mail recipient is more of a DIYer, the piece also includes a variable-printed map to a drop-off location near their home. Additional messaging, such as types of items accepted and the nonprofit's mission, are also included.


Donate your new or gently used clothes, shoes \& small household items to help the Disabled American Veterans of Minnesota to better the lives of Minnesota's disabled veterans \& their families.

 BIIV

Call for a FREE home pickup: 651.487.2002
Toll free 855.789.0993 donatedavmn.org


Please call today for a pickup 651-487-2002 Toll Free 855-789-0993 Schedule online or find drop -of locations al
donatedavmn.org Your FREE at-home pickup date: Your FREE at-home pickup da Saturday September 29, 2018

Schedule pickup or drop items at this Savers location to support Div MN
so Coon Rapids Blvd NW, Coon Rapids, MN 55448


VARIABLE DATA PRINTING WAS USED TO PERSONALIZE THE MAP (THERE WERE THREE, DEPENDING ON THE RECIPIENT'S ZIP CODE) AND THE PICK-UP DATE. THE DATE IS VERY SPECIFIC TO EACH ROUTE AND SCHEDULED UP TO SIX WEEKS IN ADVANCE.

According to Jake Bruhnding, chief growth officer at Impact, "We function at a level well higher than mere print and mail services; we work closely with the organization to understand and develop a program custom-fit for our customers' needs. Before, the DAV of Minnesota struggled with brand recognition. But using digital print, we have hit their brand colors, which makes it more distinguishable. Coupled with the postcard messaging, people will make the connection between that logo and veterans' assistance, which we believe will increase donations from the population segment that prefers to help veterans over other types of charities."

Last year the DAV of Minnesota, chapter volunteers, and metro fleet collected approximately 10 million pounds of items to be repurposed or recycled and, according to Vrtacnik, the personalized mail reminder postcard program is directly responsible for growing revenue by $10 \%$ over automated calls alone. Much of this response rate growth is attributable to variable data and USPS's Informed Delivery - a program that allows mail recipients to sign up to see a digital preview of mail and package deliveries to their mailboxes via email notifications. The combination of the two has helped in strategic areas: improved engagement, increased donations and cost reduction.


> Notification emails from the USPS's Informed Delivery - some of which are seeing 70\% open rates allows consumers to see each mail piece multiple times, giving it more chances to make an impression.

## THE IMPACT OF PERSONALIZED DIRECT MAIL IS EASY TO SEE

Four-color print has made DAV of Minnesota's personalized mail pieces more interesting and more likely to catch the reader's eye. It also has created brand recognition and is building an association between the brand and the cause.

A physical postcard, unlike other marketing vehicles, can be kept and displayed, which keeps DAV of Minnesota top-of-mind as people choose items to donate. Variable-printed drop-off map locations have led to more donations at collection boxes in the targeted area, and Informed Delivery has reduced direct mail print and postage costs through the development of a resident-saturation file.

That means residents with no response history are eliminated from future mailings, while neighborhoods with high response rates remain targeted.

Additionally, with data analytics provided by the Informed Delivery program, DAV of Minnesota will gain a better understanding of the ebbs and flows of direct mail response rates, especially by area, and will be able to more efficiently plan truck routes and the number of trucks needed. This reduces not just time on the road for these drivers, but also fuel costs. Recipients who choose to book a date online will find color images to click and this visitor data is tracked, as well.

According to Vrtacnik, the mailings average a $1 \%$ response rate - depending upon the weather - and have helped the DAV of Minnesota reach more than $\$ 2$ million in annual revenue, and realize an overall budget savings of approximately $5 \%$. Six years ago, the DAV of Minnesota had eight vehicles providing no-cost transportation services to Minnesota veterans. Now it has 24 - and DAV MN hopes to have 32 vehicles by the end of 2018.

With increased revenue, the organization has been able to expand into Greater Minnesota, and south into Rochester and Sioux Falls. Revenue not used by the chapter is sent to the DAV of Minnesota Foundation and placed into the charitable giving arm in order to provide other veteran services throughout the state. Using direct mail has been a win - not just for the DAV of Minnesota, but also for veterans and their families across the entire state. 2

## FOOTNOTES

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## YES, I WANT TO DO THIS!

Do you have questions about how to implement a project like this? We'll connect you with industry pros to get them answered.

ASK A PRO

Are you looking for practical insight on how this works? These tips will help you generate ideas and make sure your project goes smoothly.

PRO TIPS

Are you ready to find a service provider near you and get started? We've got you covered.

BRAND United was founded by NAPCO Media, a leading information source for the markets it serves since 1958. With roots in various industries such as commercial print, publishing, marketing, consumer technology and promotional marketing, NAPCO Media specializes in the creation and cross-channel distribution of exceptional content.

Having built communities between our audiences and clients for decades, we have seen first-hand the difference it makes when a brand creates a cohesive, engaging and united customer experience across multiple channels. BRAND United's mission is to educate brand owners and marketers on the omnichannel strategies and innovative technologies that can be implemented at each stage of the customer journey to create a united brand experience.

We offer case studies, research and practical tips from the experts that are comprised of data-driven insights from brands who have successfully implemented the technologies and strategies that are moving the industry forward. At BRAND United, we understand where brands and marketers need to go and the application of revolutionary technologies that will take them there.
Cannon
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[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ Pew Research Center. "Public Esteem for Military Still High" http://www.pewforum.org/2013/07/11/public-esteem-for-military-still-high
    ${ }^{2}$ Charity Search. https://www.charitynavigator.org/index.cfm?bay=content.view\&cpid=531
    ${ }^{3}$ Nielsen. "Green Generation: Millennials Say Sustainability Is a Shopping Priority"
    http://www.nielsen.com/us/en/insights/news/2015/green-generation-millennials-say-sustainability-is-a-shopping-priority.html
    ${ }^{4}$ USPS. "The Household Diary Study: Mail Use \& Attitudes in FY 2017" https://www.prc.gov/docs/105/105134/USPS_HDS_FY17_Final\%20Annual\%20Report.pdf

